#### You've Got This! **Using Your Ci3T Structures to Support Positive Behavior**

Mark M. Buckman, Ph.D. Kathleen Lynne Lane, Ph.D., BCBA-D, CF-L1 Wendy Peia Oakes, Ph.D. Katie S. Austin, M.Ed. David James Royer, Ph.D., BCBA

Ci3T | Comprehensive, Integrated, Three-Tiered Model of Prevention

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#### Renaming: Breakout room number + First and Last Name

To help us initially put you in breakout rooms today...

A. Click the three dots at the top right corner of your video square.



- B. Rename yourself:
  - 1 Name = Exploring Ci3T, not yet implementing
    2 Name = Newly implementing Ci3T
    3 Name = Experienced Ci3T implementer

  - 4 School Name = Here with my Ci3T Leadership Team

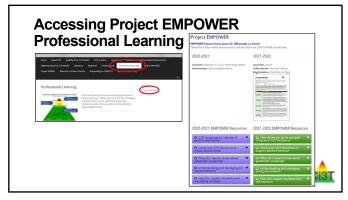


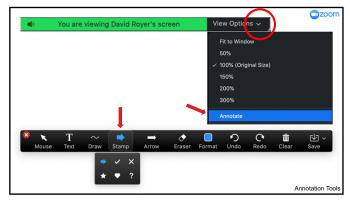
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#### **Agenda**

- Welcome and introduction
  - Classroom management to facilitate instruction
- Teaching expectations
- Reinforcing students' behavior for meeting expectations
- Responding to challenging behaviors
- Providing resources for families
- Looking ahead







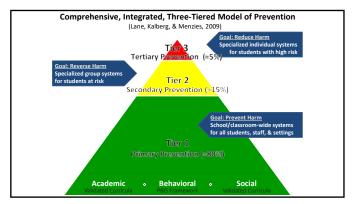


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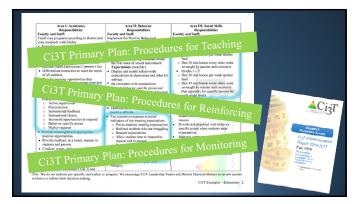
#### **Welcome and Introduction**

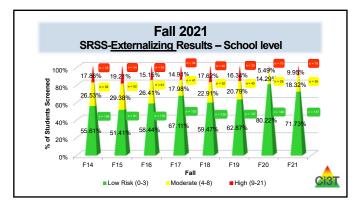
Classroom management to facilitate instruction

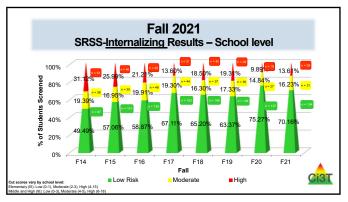
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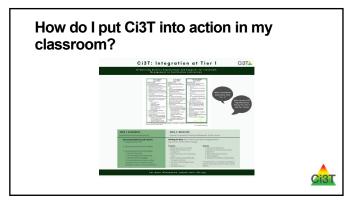


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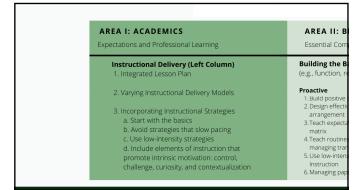


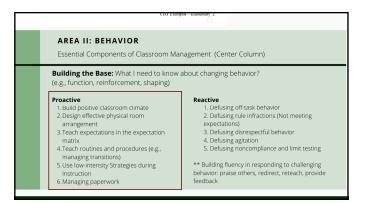


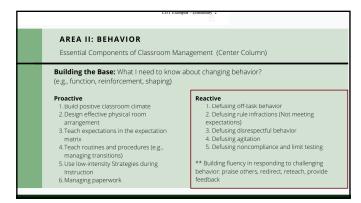


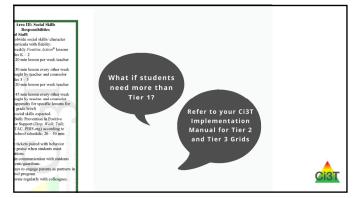


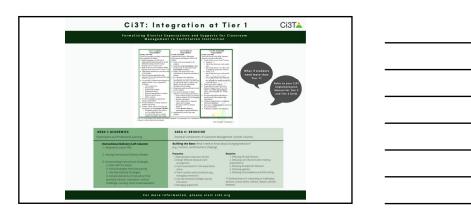
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#### **Teaching Expectations**

An instructional approach to behavior

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#### Procedures for Teaching

Faculty and Staff: Ci3T Leadership Teams and District Leaders will teach procedures to faculty and staff by:

Provide faculty and staff Ci3T Implementation Manual and other materials such as posters, lesson plans, tickets, etc. to teach, implement and support our Ci3T plan

- Provide training of plan and expectation to staff at the beginning of each school year, with attention to academic, behavior, and social domains
- Expectation Matrix taught and posted Ci3T session for new staff orientation
- Weekly tips for teachers and challenges for PBIS

Students: CIST Leadership Teams collaborate with faculty and staff to teach procedures to students by:

Posting CIST expectation posters and using them as an instructional tool for teaching expectations. Participating in regularly scheduled lessons on the expectations for each setting.

Providing behavior-specific praise intermittently paired with school-wide tickets (ROAR Bucks).

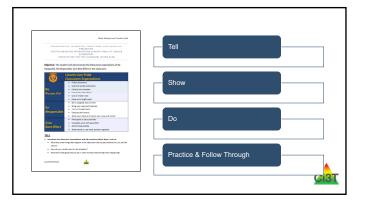
- Participating actively in daily Second Step lesson

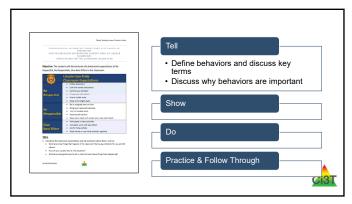


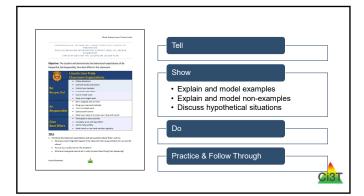


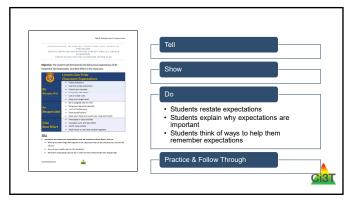


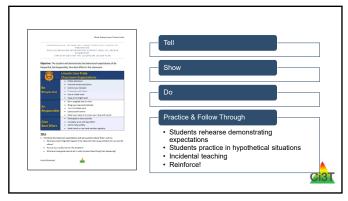


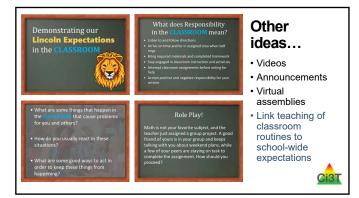












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#### Tips for engaging instruction

• Explain the why...
...and help students think about their why





#### Tips for engaging instruction

- Explain the why... ...and help students think about their why
- Pacing, pacing, pacing





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#### Tips for engaging instruction

- Explain the why...
  ...and help students think about their why
- Pacing, pacing, pacing
- · Active student participation
  - Low-intensity strategies
     ...opportunities to respond
     ...instructional choice





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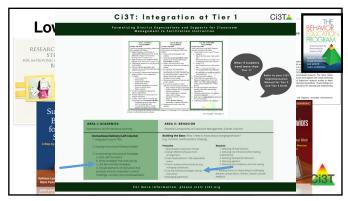
#### Tips for engaging instruction

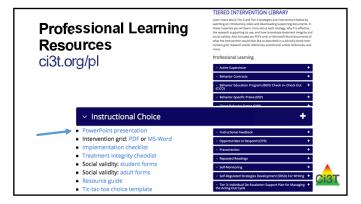
- Explain the why...
  ...and help students think about their why
- Pacing, pacing, pacing
- · Active student participation
  - Low-intensity strategies
     ...opportunities to respond
     ...instructional choice
- Make it fun!

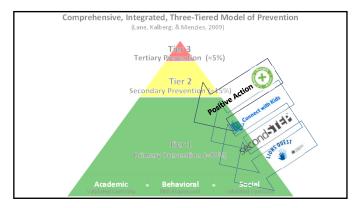


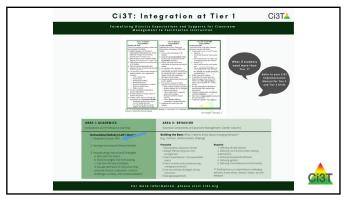


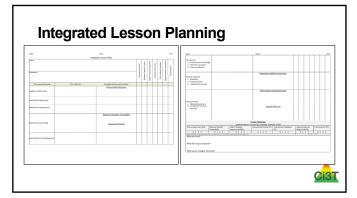


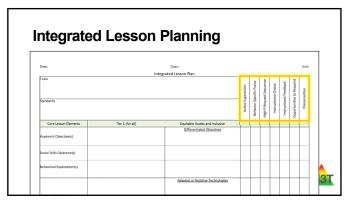




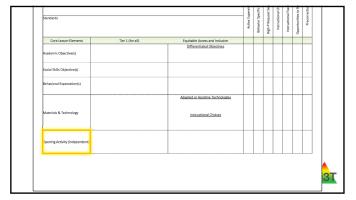


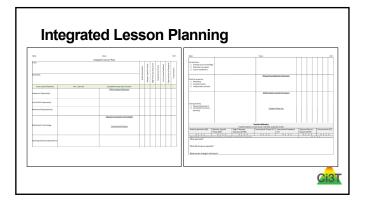


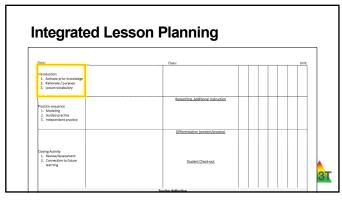


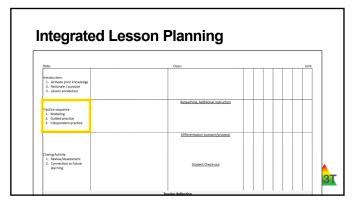


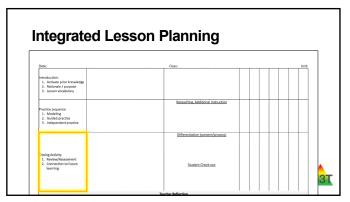
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Core Lesson Elements	Tier 1 (for all)	Equitable Access and Inclusion						
Academic Objective(s)		Differentiated Objectives						
Social Skills Objective(s)								











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# Reinforcing Students' Behavior for Meeting Expectations

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# Procedures for Reinforcing Faculty and Staff: Ci3T Leadership Teams and District Leaders will provide reinforcement to faculty and staff by: Raffle of Ci3T parking spot (awarded to the teacher who provided the ticker to the student raffle winner) School-wide drawings for students – also reward teacher who gave the PBIS ticket to selected student Students: Ci3T Leadership Teams will collaborate with faculty and staff to provide reinforcement to students by: Students participate in providing feedback for reinforcements Intermittent reinforcement of expectations with behavior specific praise and PBIS tickets PBIS tickets exchanged for donated tangible and non-tangible choices (privileges, time with teachers, art lessons, special PE time, postcards or phone calls home), allowing students to access or avoid attention, tangibles/activities, and sensory experiences Each teacher will have a classroom menu (student choice of items on menu)

## Reinforcement and behavior ...what do we mean?







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### Reinforcement and behavior ...what do we mean?



**Reinforcement:** "the action of strengthening or encouraging something"

-Merriam Webster

**Reinforcement:** consequence that "increases the future frequency of that type of behavior under similar conditions"

-Cooper, Heron, & Heward (2020)



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# Reinforcement and behavior ...what do we mean?

**Behavior:** "the activity of living organisms; human behavior includes everything that people do"

-Cooper, Heron, & Heward (2020)

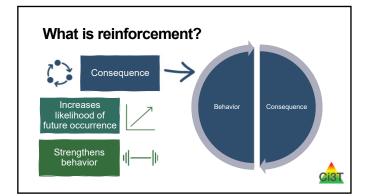


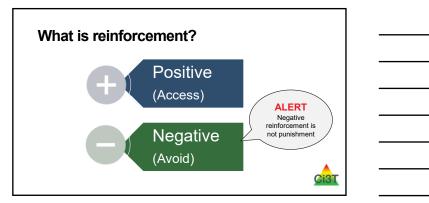












#### What's in a ticket?

 "An object awarded contingent on appropriate behavior and that serves as the medium of exchange for...reinforcers"
 -Cooper, Heron, & Heward (2020)



Tickets are a tool for communicating successful use of a behavior



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# Tips for using tickets to communicate effectively



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#### Ticket tips...

- Teach expectations
- Reinforce behaviors when students meet expectations



#### Ticket tips...

· Pair tickets with behavior-specific praise

**Behavior-specific praise:** praise statements that include reference to the specific behavior for which the student is being recognized

(Brophy, 1981; Sutherland, Wehby, & Copeland, 2000)

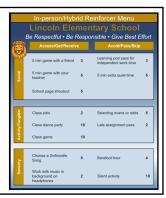
• Use as near to the occurrence of the behavior as possible



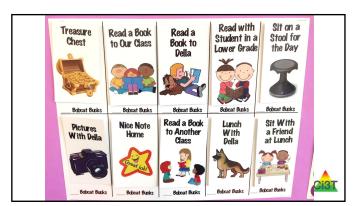
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#### Ticket tips...

- Offer a variety of opportunities for students to exchange tickets
- Consider mapping opportunities onto a function matrix to ensure all possible functions are considered



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#### Ticket tips...

#### How often should I be giving tickets?

- 4:1 positive to negative feedback ratio
- Tickets should be given sporadically so students do not "expect" to get a ticket for meeting expectations









Feedback can be verbal or nonverbal responses contingent on behavior. Feedback is more than a reinforcer or punisher; it is a powerful tool to guide future behavior and learning.



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#### Ticket tips...

• The goal is to fade and transition to natural reinforcers







• Faded but not forgotten...even as the rate of reinforcement goes down be sure to keep a functioning system. It's likely some students will still need high rates!



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#### Ticket tips...some dos and don'ts

Avoid...

Instead, try..

"If you follow directions, I'll give you

"Remember, the expectation is to..."

"You got the correct answer, you get

"I love that participation - and I can tell you've been paying attention. Awesome job!"

"You can't earn tickets behaving that

Find a different student wino is following expectations. Acknowledge Find a different student who is



#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

- Why should we reward students for meeting expectations? People don't get rewards in 'real life'...
- Does providing reinforcement reduce intrinsic motivation?
- Can I just use group rewards?



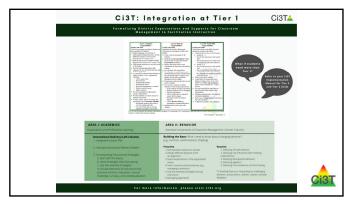
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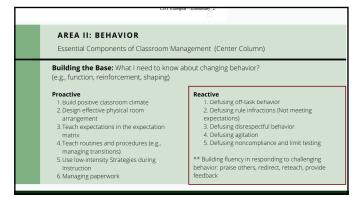
Talk Time						
Teaching Reinforcing						
<ul> <li>What are your plans for teaching expectations to your students?</li> <li>What are your plans for utilizing integrated lesson planning?</li> <li>What support do you need from your Ci3T Leadership Team?         <ul> <li>Signage?</li> <li>Lesson plans?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	What are your plans for reinforcing students?     Consider the types of reinforcement (social/attention, tangible/activity, sensory)which ones do you need to do some brainstorming on to provide?     How would you support a colleague who requested assistance with procedures for reinforcing?					
Consider sharing ideas with colleagues in your buildings!	:00					

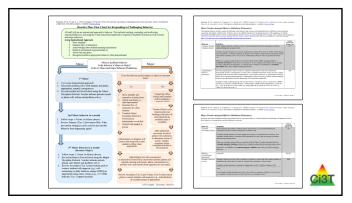
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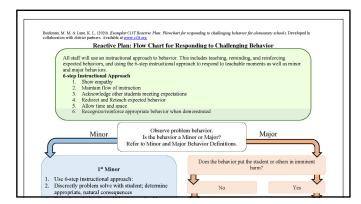
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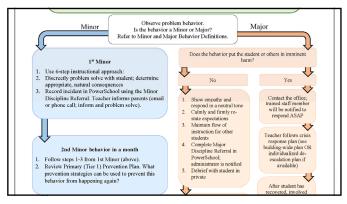
# **Responding to Challenging Behaviors**

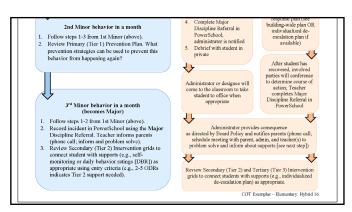


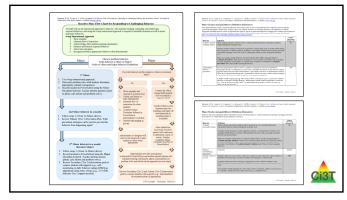


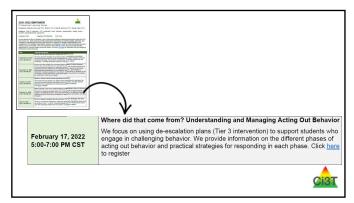


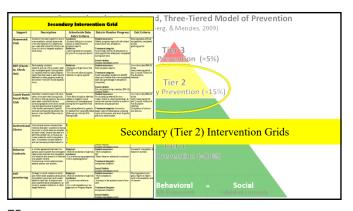


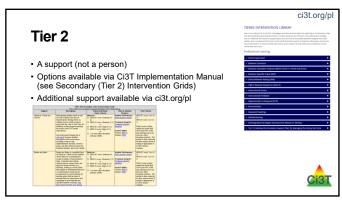




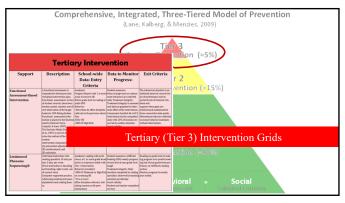


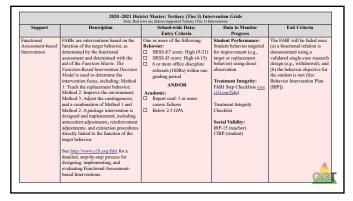


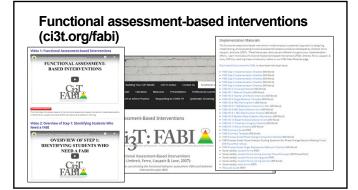




Support	Description	School-wide Data: Entry Criteria	Data to Monitor Progress	Exit Criteria
Direct Behavior Rating (DBR) / Daily Behavior Report	DBR is completed daily by teacher carbon staff during daily observation periods and shared with persents or guardians each day. DBR on the control of the co	Behavier:  SRSS-15 score: Moderate (4-8)  SRSS-15 score: Moderate (2-3)  SRSS-15 score: Moderate (2-3)  SRSS-15 score: High (9-21)  SRSS-15 score: High (9-21)  SRSS-15 score: High (9-10)  2 or more office discipline referrals (10R)  ANDOR  Academic  AMNUC Academic  District Common Assessments (10CAs): Near Mastery on 3 or more standards	Student Performance: Direct Behavior Ratins (DBR; example DBR form is linkel; complete daily) Treatment integrity: Implementation Checklist Treatment integrity checklist Gorial Validity: Genomiatricor Teatment integrity Social Validity: Genomiatricor Teatment integrity Social Validity: Social Validity: Social Validity: Social Validity: Student: DBR Student	Meets the following criteria: Student DBR goals met for Student DBR goals met for 10-12 weeks (team review of progress to determine) SRSS-E7: Low (0-1) SRSS-E5: Low (0-1) SRSS-E5: Low (0-1) No office discipline referrals (0DRs) over \$\$^{*}\$ weeks AND/0R  Academic  AND/WARSWED Literacy or Math Composite Score: Tier 1    District Common Assessments: Mastery on the most recent DCAs    District Common





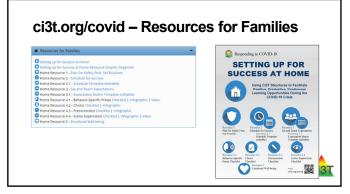


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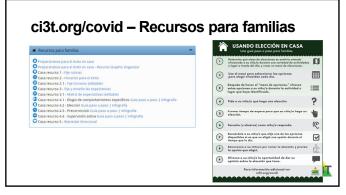
# **Providing Resources for Families**

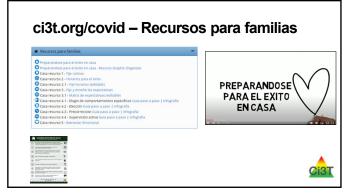




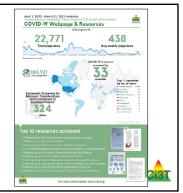








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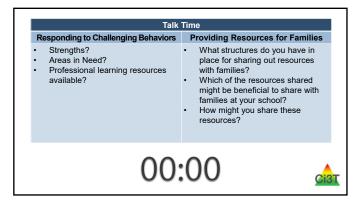
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#### **Looking Ahead**

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